### GUIDE TO SUCCESSFUL DRIVER MANAGEMENT



# YOUR GUIDE TO SUCCESSFUL DRIVER MANAGEMENT.

Reduce collisions and increase productivity by implementing a driver management program.

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Since most vehicle collisions are caused wholly or in part by driver error, many collisions can be prevented by improving the operator's driving performance.

## REDUCE COLLISIONS BY IMPROVING DRIVER PERFORMANCE

Providing safe, reliable and economical transportation service is a demanding business that requires significant expertise to stay competitive. A successful manager needs to:

- Develop the fleet's productive capacity
- Be prepared to handle unexpected problems that disrupt the operation's efficiency and reduce profits

Vehicle collisions are some of the most serious threats to a fleet. The effects can reach beyond initial equipment repairs, medical payments, damaged cargo or liability claims.

The indirect costs after a collision can be far more extensive. They include:

- Interrupted operations
- Unscheduled vehicle downtime
- Punitive damages

• Unfavorable publicity

- Legal penalties
- Lower employee morale
- Dissatisfied customers

### **IMPLEMENT DRIVER MANAGEMENT PRACTICES**

In this guide, you'll find helpful suggestions on:

DRIVER SELECTION
 DRIVER PLACEMENT
 DRIVER TRAINING
 DRIVER SUPERVISION

We encourage you to use these suggestions and your practical knowhow to establish driver management practices at your company. Doing so can help you reduce collisions and increase safety and productivity.



Hiring just one unsatisfactory driver can result in a loss to a fleet. So it's a worthwhile investment to spend time upfront to select the bestgualified drivers.

# 1 DRIVER SELECTION

### PLAN AHEAD TO FILL JOB OPENINGS

It's important to anticipate staffing needs. Seasonal peaks, driver vacations, advance notice of terminations or expected retirements provide you with valuable lead time. Planning ahead to fill job openings gives you the opportunity to match the driver to the job.

### SET QUALIFICATION STANDARDS

Establish minimum applicant qualifications for both the driving and non-driving duties of the position. These standards should:

- Reflect the qualities of the fleet's better drivers
- Provide the same opportunity for all capable applicants

# WHAT TO CONSIDER WHEN SETTING QUALIFICATION STANDARDS

- Applicable statutory regulations
- Physical requirements
- Transferable work experience
- Required job knowledge
- Vehicle operating skills
- Safe driving record
- History of stable employment
- Reasonable attitude

### ATTRACT COMPETENT APPLICANTS

To consistently find qualified drivers, you need to announce the job opening through various sources. Be sure to include:

- Advantages of the job
- Minimum qualifications
- Brief description of the work

### WHAT TO CONSIDER WHEN SEEKING **DESIRABLE RECRUITS**

- Your own employees who can be upgraded
- Leads from the fleet's best operators
- Referrals of associates
- Driver training schools
- Newspaper or trade publication advertising
- A notice to the local hall, if unionized

### SELECT THE BEST

The foundation of successful driver management lies in selecting qualified applicants. Hiring just one unsatisfactory driver can result in a loss to a fleet. So it's a worthwhile investment to spend time upfront to select the best-qualified drivers. Fortunately, the time and expense involved can be kept to a minimum by using effective hiring tools.

### **USE EFFECTIVE HIRING TOOLS**

### A. APPLICATION FORM

This is the basic tool for gathering essential information on the prospective employee. Compare the completed application form with the position requirements to determine if the candidate should be considered further.

### B. PRELIMINARY INTERVIEW

A preliminary interview with a member of management can help to:

- Answer questions that may arise after reviewing the completed application form
- Explain the job responsibilities to the applicant
- Evaluate the applicant's manner, appearance, bearing and attitude
- Determine if the applicant has a genuine interest in the work you're offering

### C. WRITTEN EXAMINATION

In some instances, written tests are required to meet government regulations. They can measure specific knowledge, learning capability, personal job preferences, attitudes, and ability to follow instructions.

While written tests evaluate present knowledge, they should be administered as a teaching device to upgrade the new employee to the level of knowledge necessary to perform the job satisfactorily.

### ROAD TEST

Candidates need to qualify on paper - and demonstrate that they can satisfactorily operate the type of vehicle that'll be assigned. Through a road test, the candidate can demonstrate their driving skills, while the employer can evaluate the candidate's defensive driving techniques.

The road test course should:

- Be at least 15 miles
- Closely simulate actual conditions that'll be encountered on a trip

### E. PRE-PLACEMENT MEDICAL EXAMINATION

Once you have extended conditional employment to the candidate, have a company-designated physician complete a medical examination to determine the applicant's physical fitness to operate a motor vehicle. DOT drivers must be examined by a medical professional listed on the National Registry of Certified Medical Examiners.

- ✓ If the applicant is physically fit to safely operate the designated company vehicle, the doctor should issue a medical certificate.
- ✗ If the applicant's physical condition creates a safety hazard while operating the designated company vehicle, the doctor should not issue a medical certificate.

An employee's physical condition is important not only when they're hired, but also throughout the total time of employment. Periodic physicals must be required to ensure driver qualification.

F. PAST EMPLOYMENT INVESTIGATION Since applicants can forget important facts about their work history, it's important to check their employment background for at least the past three years. A phone call or written request to a former employer can yield additional information about past work experience that'll help you evaluate the candidate's potential.

G. MOTOR VEHICLE RECORD (MVR) CHECK The applicant's official MVR is extremely important in your evaluation. That's because an applicant's past driving record can indicate any tendency to break traffic laws or get into collisions.



An employee's physical condition is important, not only when they're hired, but also throughout the total time of employment.

#### As soon as possible:

- Request a transcript from each state in which the candidate held a driver's license during the past three years
- Evaluate this record for reported collisions, traffic arrests and current license status against your company's pre-established guidelines reflecting suitability for the job
- H. INITIAL PERFORMANCE EVALUATION A promising candidate may be further screened when hired on a part-time basis over a trial period. During this period, a supervisor should:
  - Review the new driver's work in detail
  - Report on suitability for the job

This in-depth evaluation helps management decide whether to keep the driver as a regular employee.

### . CASUAL, TEMPORARY OR INTERMITTENT DRIVERS

When an unexpected demand for labor requires the use of a casual driver, a special problem develops. Time seldom permits a thorough initial evaluation, even though the applicant should meet the same standards as a regular driver.

At a minimum, follow these essential selection measures:

- Review the applicant's completed application
- Interview the applicant
- Check the applicant's driver's license
- Verify the applicant's employment history by phone
- Where required, verify the applicant's current Commercial Driver's License (CDL)

In addition, if the driver will be used in interstate commerce, obtain a:

- Record of hours of service for the previous week
- Medical certificate
- Road test

You can develop manpower flexibility by keeping a current list of former part-time drivers who've been carefully screened. This gives you a reserve of qualified workers who can be called on short notice to fill temporary openings.

### J. HIRED & NON-OWNED DRIVERS

Safety managers and risk managers may not be aware of an additional and potentially serious exposure to loss at their company. This exposure arises when employees or others drive a hired or non-owned vehicle for company business.

What's the difference between hired and non-owned?

• "Hired" is the rental of a vehicle for company business. Normally, this doesn't include leased vehicles, which usually are rented for a longer duration. • "Non-owned" is the use of a personal vehicle owned by an employee, volunteer or other person (not a company owned vehicle) for company-related business.

Implement Controls to Help Reduce Risk

Hired and non-owned automobile exposures can place a company's assets at serious risk. To help reduce and minimize these risks, your company should implement controls.

At a minimum, your company should:

- Identify all employees who operate their personal vehicles on company business.
- Require these employees to provide proof of adequate limits of automobile liability insurance.
  - Contact your insurance agent or broker and ask whether \$300,000 or even \$500,000 in limits is adequate.
- Obtain periodic MVRs on all employees with driving responsibilities, including those who operate their personal vehicles on company business.
  - Review their MVRs and evaluate them against written criteria. If you determine an employee's MVR is unacceptable, do not permit the employee to operate their own vehicle or a company-owned vehicle on company business.
- Inspect employee vehicles to determine if they're in good operating condition and that all safety devices are in proper working order. These include: headlights, signals, brake lights, backup lights, horn and windshield wipers.
- Document everything you do so that you have written records/files.
- Establish and apply the same fleet controls as for drivers of company-owned vehicles – if you have a large number of employees who use their own cars on company business. This would include all the steps above, plus driver training programs and formal collision review procedures.



Usually, an operator's professional value is increased by training.

# 2 DRIVER PLACEMENT

### PLACE EACH DRIVER CAREFULLY

Successful job placement involves fitting the individual's strengths and preferences to the job. Everyone has skills, experience and personal interests that are better suited to one phase of operation than to others. Employees tend to be satisfied and work better on jobs they like. Also, morale improves when workers are allowed to participate in decisions affecting them. That's why it's often worthwhile to let drivers choose their rounds or shifts when circumstances permit. Management may implement a program whereby openings are announced, put up for bid by those interested, and awarded to the best qualified.

# **3** DRIVER TRAINING

### **TRAIN FOR BETTER RESULTS**

Most fleets have a significant variation in output among drivers. The differences between the marginal performer and the true professional often lie in job knowledge, degree of skill and attitude – all of which are acquired. Usually an operator's professional value is increased by training. Since many operational problems are traceable to inadequate experience, a selectively applied training program can yield profitable results.

Appropriate training of the workforce is an important step in realizing a fleet's productive potential. To be economical, training should be directed toward specific needs. Instruction can include:

- Basic orientation to company procedures
- Equipment familiarization
- Apprenticeship with experienced employees
- Supervised on the job training

- Classroom work
- Group meetings
- Self-taught correspondence courses

# 4 DRIVER SUPERVISION

### SUPERVISE EFFECTIVELY

The task of supervising involves carrying out management policy by properly using staff, equipment and materials. Here are several management principles that have proven to be consistently effective:

- Establish productive, attainable and measurable production goals.
- Organize plans that meet operational objectives systematically and yet remain flexible enough for any necessary adjustments.
- Exercise leadership. To get full cooperation and support from staff, it's essential to motivate them with directives that are clear, to the point and tactful.

- Measure work as it progresses and record significant data. This data provides a factual base from which you can make informed decisions to improve control over the operation.
- Review the outcome of each plan to determine how well the overall goals were met.

### Supervisors of driving employees should:

- Evaluate a driver's performance periodically to ensure that poor driving habits aren't developing that could lead to a vehicle collision.
- Discuss any potential driving problems with the driver in order to improve driving performance.

### **DOT DRIVER QUALIFICATION FILES**

Fleets engaged in interstate and intrastate commerce are subject to the U.S. Department of Transportation's (DOT) Federal Motor Carrier Safety regulations (www.fmcsa.dot.gov).

The DOT requires fleets under its jurisdiction to keep certain records. One of these is a qualification file on each driver. This is a sound practice for any fleet, whether it's subject to the regulations or not. Up-to-date personnel records can help you manage drivers effectively by making sound decisions based on documented facts.



### WHAT A DRIVER QUALIFICATION FILE SHOULD CONTAIN, FROM FEDERAL MOTOR CARRIER SAFETY REGULATION (FMCSR), §391

- Driver's application for employment
- Inquiry to previous employers driving record for last 3 years;
- Annual inquiry and review of driving record;
- Annual driver's certification of violations and annual review;
- Driver's road test and certificate, or the equivalent to the road test;
- Medical examiner's certificate;
- If granted, a waiver of physical disqualification (loss or impairment of limbs) \$391.49; and
- Multiple-Employer Drivers, see \$391.63

At a minimum, maintain files for regular drivers who don't possess a CDL and for incidental drivers. The files should contain:

- State motor vehicle record, reviewed at least annually
- Past employment investigation
- Physical exam or certificate
- Road test

### **SUMMARY**

This guide briefly covers what can be done to manage drivers more effectively through proper selection, training, placement and supervision. It's up to you to follow through with a driver management program for your fleet to help reduce collisions and improve productivity.

#### FEDERAL MOTOR CARRIER SAFETY ADMINISTRATION

The Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration (FMCSA) was established as a separate administration within the U.S. Department of Transportation on January 1, 2000, pursuant to the Motor Carrier Safety Improvement Act of 1999.

#### SAFETY REGULATIONS

- Part 382 Controlled Substances and Alcohol Use and Testing
- Part 383 Commercial Driver's License Standards; Requirements and Penalties
- Part 390 Federal Motor Carrier Safety Regulations; General
- Part 391 Qualification of Drivers
- Part 392 Driving of Motor Vehicles
- Part 393 Parts and Accessories Necessary for Safe Operation
- Part 395 Hours of Service of Drivers
- Part 396 Inspection, Repair and Maintenance
- Part 397 Transportation of Hazardous Materials; Driving and Parking Rules

#### FMCSA (D.O.T.) FORMS

All official FMCSA forms are available from the following website: **WWW.FMCSA.DOT.GOV** 

The information provided in these materials is intended to be general and advisory in nature. It shall not be considered legal advice. E-COMP, A Division of Granite Insurance Brokers does not warrant that the implementation of any view or recommendation contained herein will: (i) result in the elimination of any unsafe conditions at your business locations or with respect to your business operations; or (ii) will be an appropriate legal or business practice. E-COMP, A Division of Granite Insurance Brokers assumes no responsibility for the control or correction of hazards or legal compliance with respect to your business practices, and the views and recommendations contained herein shall not constitute our undertaking, on your behalf or for the benefit of others, to determine or warrant that your business premises, locations or operations are safe or healthful, or are in compliance with any law, rule or regulation. Readers seeking to resolve specific safety, legal or business issues or concerns related to the information provided in these materials should consult their safety consultant, attorney or business advisors.

# **DRIVER'S EMPLOYMENT APPLICATION**

### Company Name and Address (No., Street, City, State, Zip)

| Applicant's Name (First, Middle, Last)    | Social Security Number | Date of Birth |
|---|------------------------|---------------|
|   |                        |               |
| Present Address                           |                        | Phone         |
|   |                        |               |
| Previous Address(es) for the past 3 years |                        |               |
|   |                        |               |

| Driver Licenses: State | License Number                        | Туре | Expiration Date |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------|------|-----------------|
|                        |                                       |      |                 |
|                        |                                       |      |                 |
|                        | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |      |                 |

Is this the only current commercial driver's license held? Yes  $\square$  No  $\square$  If not, explain.

| Driving Experience  |  |                            |    |                          |
|---|--|----------------------------|----|--------------------------|
| Class of Equipment<br>(approx.)   | Type of Equipment<br>(van, tank, flat, etc.) | Dates of Operation<br>From | То | Total Miles of Operation |
| Bus   |  |                            |    |                          |
| Straight Truck  |  |                            |    |                          |
| Tractor and Semi-Trailer  |  |                            |    |                          |
| Other   |  |                            |    |                          |
| Safe driving awards you now hold and from whom?   |  |                            |    |                          |
|   |  |                            |    |                          |
| Accident Record for the Past 3 Years (Attach an additional sheet if more space is needed) |  |                            |    |                          |
|   |  |                            |    |                          |

|  | Date of Accident         | Nature of Accident (head-<br>on, rear-end, upset, etc.) |             | No. of Fatalities |        | No. of Injuries |
|--|--------------------------|---|-------------|-------------------|--------|-----------------|
| Last Accident  |                          |   |             |                   |        |                 |
| Next Previous  |                          |   |             |                   |        |                 |
| Next Previous  |                          |   |             |                   |        |                 |
| Next Previous  |                          |   |             |                   |        |                 |
| Traffic Convictions and  | Forfeitures for the Past | 3 Years (Other  | r than park | ing violations)   |        |                 |
| Location (City, State)   | Date                     | c   | Charge      |                   | Penalt | .Y              |
|  |                          |   |             |                   |        |                 |
|  |                          |   |             |                   |        |                 |
|  |                          |   |             |                   |        |                 |
| A. Have you ever been denied a license, permit or privilege to operate a motor vehicle? Yes 🗌 No 🗌 |                          |   |             |                   |        |                 |

B. Has any license, permit or privilege ever been suspended or revoked? Yes  $\Box$  ~ No  $\Box$ 

If the answer to either A or B is yes, attach a statement giving details.

See disclaimer at end of these materials.



| Physical History  |  |  |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|--|
| Date of last physical examination                                       | Do you have a current D.O.T. Physical Cert.? (Only answer if applicable) Yes 🗌 N |  |  |  |
| Employment Record (Attach an additional sheet if more space is needed.) |  |  |  |  |
| Note: DOT requires that employment for at least 3 year                  | rs and/or commercial driving experience for the past 10 years be shown.          |  |  |  |
| Last Employer   |  |  |  |  |
| Name  |  |  |  |  |

| Address            |      |    |
|--------------------|------|----|
| Position Held      | From | То |
| Salary             |      |    |
| Reason for leaving |      |    |

| Second Last Employer |      |    |
|----------------------|------|----|
| Name                 |      |    |
| Address              |      |    |
| Position Held        | From | То |
| Salary               |      |    |
| Reason for Leaving   |      |    |
|                      |      |    |

| Third Last Employer |      |    |
|---------------------|------|----|
| Name                |      |    |
| Address             |      |    |
| Position Held       | From | То |
| Salary              |      |    |
| Reason for Leaving  |      |    |
|                     |      |    |

#### Please give any further information which may be helpful to us in considering your qualifications.

Read and sign this agreement before submitting the application.

I hereby give\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the right to make a thorough investigation of my past employment and activities including a check of State Motor Vehicle Records and prior employers, and I release from all liability, all persons, companies and corporations supplying such information.

I agree to furnish such additional information and complete such examinations as may be required to complete the selection process.

I understand that any false answer or statements or implications made by me on this application or other required documents shall be considered sufficient cause for denial of employment or discharge.

This certifies that this application was completed by me, and that all entries on it and information in it are true and complete to the best of my knowledge.

Signature of Applicant \_\_\_\_

\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_

The information provided in these materials is of a general nature, based on certain assumptions, and is intended as background material. The content of these materials may omit certain details and cannot be regarded as advice that would be applicable to all businesses. The background presented is not a substitute for a thorough loss control survey of your business operations. Readers seeking resolution of specific safety issues or business concerns regarding this topic should consult their professional safety consultant. We do not warrant that the implementation of any view or recommendation contained herein will result in the elimination of any usefe conditions at your business locations or with respect to your business operations. Further, we do not warrant that the implementation of any view or recommendation, statute or law (including, but not limited to, any nationally recognized life, building or fire safety code). We assume no responsibility for the control or correction of hazards, and the views and recommendations contained herein is shall not constitute our undertaking, on your behalf or for the benefit of others, to determine or warrant that your business premises, locations, or operations are safe or healthful, or are in compliance with any law, rule or regulation.

# **DRIVER EVALUATION FORM**

#### **Driver Name:**

### Follow these instructions to evaluate existing and prospective driver employees.

Completing this form is a primary step in evaluating an applicant or annually assessing existing drivers. Additional steps include a driving test, medical exam and checking prior employment, etc.

#### Instructions

- 1. Use point evaluations for all driver applicants and annually for existing drivers.
- 2. Circle the correct number of points for sections A-E to the right.
- 3. Add up total points and grade the applicant.

| Total Points | Grade        |
|--------------|--------------|
| 0-2          | Best         |
| 3-4          | Average      |
| 5            | Questionable |
| 6 and above  | Poor         |

**Note:** If the applicant has a score of 6 or above, seriously consider the qualifications prior to being placed in a driving position. For existing drivers, consider eliminating or restricting driving privileges. According to the Fair Credit Reporting Act (FCRA) <u>www.ftc.gov</u>, motor vehicle records are "consumer reports." Therefore, they are subject to the requirements of the FCRA.

|   | Date.                  |                |
|---|------------------------|----------------|
| A. Years driving  |                        | Points         |
| Less than 4 years (CDL experi   | ence: 2 years or less) | 2              |
| 5-8 (CDL experience: 3-4 year   |                        | 1              |
| 9 or more (CDL experience: 5  |                        | 0              |
| B. Work history (jobs started with  | nin last 5 years)      | Points         |
| □ 1   |                        | 1              |
| 2   |                        | 2              |
| ☐ More than 2   |                        | 4              |
| The applicant has worked less<br>for any job during the past five   | 3                      | 1              |
| C. Number of accidents (within la   | ist 3 years)           | Points         |
| □ 1   |                        | 3 per incident |
| 2   |                        | 3 per incident |
| 3   |                        | 3 per incident |
| D. Serious moving violations (wit   | hin last 3 years)      | Points         |
| □ Hit and run; leaving the scene  | of an accident         | 6 per incident |
| Driving while impaired by, or u of, alcohol or drugs  | under the influence    | 6 per incident |
| Any felony, homicide or mans use of motor vehicle   | laughter involving     | 6 per incident |
| Speeding (20 mph over limit)  |                        | 6 per incident |
| Reckless, negligent or careles  | s driving              | 6 per incident |
| License suspension or revoca  | tion                   | 6 per incident |
| Evading responsibility after ar   | n accident             | 6 per incident |
| <ul> <li>Any distracted driving violatic<br/>cellphone/electronic device, in<br/>drinking, etc.)</li> </ul> |                        | 6 per incident |
| E. Other moving violations (withi   | n last 3 years)        | Points         |
| Speeding (under 20 mph over   | limit)                 | 3 per incident |
| All other   |                        | 3 per incident |
| Result  |                        |                |
| Total Points  |                        |                |
| Grade   |                        |                |
|   |                        |                |

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Date:

# SUPERVISOR'S DEFENSIVE DRIVING CHECKLIST

| Door | s driver  |     |              |
|------|---|-----|--------------|
| Does |   |     | No. Con li   |
|      |   | Yes | No Sometimes |
| 1.   | Use seat belt?  |     |              |
| 2.   | Use <b>farsighted</b> seeing skills to prevent last minute surprises? |     |              |
| 3.   | Drive in lane offering the least hazards?                             |     |              |
| 4.   | Maintain an adequate <b>space cushion</b> while driving?              |     |              |
| 5.   | Drive alone, not in a crowd?  |     |              |
| 6.   | Keep eyes moving continuously?  |     |              |
| 7.   | Take in the <b>whole picture</b> by utilizing mirror frequently?      |     |              |
| 8.   | Approach intersections defensively with foot over brake pedal?        |     |              |
| 9.   | Slow down gradually when approaching red lights and stop signs?       |     |              |
| 10.  | Look both ways prior to entering an intersection?                     |     |              |
| 11.  | Recognize and react to blind intersections?                           |     |              |
| 12.  | Recognize stale green lights?   |     |              |
| 13.  | Stop for amber lights whenever possible?                              |     |              |
| 14.  |   |     |              |
| 15.  | Make <b>full stop</b> at stop signs?                                  |     |              |
| 16.  | Use turn signals for turns and lane changes?                          |     |              |
| 17.  | Start right turns close enough to curb?                               |     |              |
| 18.  | Keep steering wheel straight prior to left turn?                      |     |              |
| 19.  | Turn into proper lane when making a turn?                             |     |              |
| 20.  | <b>Communicate</b> effectively with horn and/or signal lights?        |     |              |
| 21.  | Place foot over brake when sounding horn?                             |     |              |
| 22.  | Use headlights when visibility is limited?                            |     |              |
| 23.  | Drive within speed limit?   |     |              |
| 24.  | Maintain proper speed for conditions?                                 |     |              |
| 25.  | Blend smoothly with merging traffic?                                  |     |              |
| 26.  | Keep both hands on the steering wheel properly?                       |     |              |
| 27.  | Allow adequate space cushion when stopped behind other vehicles?      |     |              |
| 28.  | Do a <b>circle check</b> prior to backing?                            |     |              |
| 29.  | Check all clearances?   |     |              |
| 30.  | Back slowly?  |     |              |

| Signature of Supervisor | Title | Date |
|-------------------------|-------|------|
|                         |       |      |

See disclaimer at end of these materials.

**Driver Name:** 



Date:

|       |  | Yes | No Som | etimes |
|-------|--|-----|--------|--------|
|       |  |     |        |        |
| Drivi | ng Habits  | _   | _      | _      |
| 1.    | 30-second warm-up with cold engine. Drives slowly for one mile.                              |     |        |        |
| 2.    | Accelerates briskly to operating speed (0 to 30 mph in 10 seconds).<br>No jackrabbit starts. |     |        |        |
| 3.    | Uses farsightedness to reduce need for acceleration and braking.                             |     |        |        |
| 4.    | Maintains proper space cushion (3-5 seconds or more).  |     |        |        |
| 5.    | Paces approach to signal lights to eliminate stops where possible.                           |     |        |        |
| 6.    | Gets off accelerator <b>early</b> when a need to stop or slow down becomes apparent:         |     |        |        |
|       | a. stop signs  |     |        |        |
|       | b. traffic lights  |     |        |        |
|       | c. flashing red lights   |     |        |        |
|       | d. sharp turns   |     |        |        |
|       | e. blind corners   |     |        |        |
|       | f. intersections   |     |        |        |
|       | g. other   |     |        |        |
| 7.    | Increases speed as possible, prior to uphill grade.  |     |        |        |
| 8.    | Gets off accelerator before crest of hill and coasts over.                                   |     |        |        |
| 9.    | Drives within speed limit. Observes corporate maximum.                                       |     |        |        |
| 10.   | Maintains <b>steady</b> accelerator control.   |     |        |        |
| 11.   | Keeps and checks fuel and mileage records.   |     |        |        |
| 12.   | Minimizes idling time.   |     |        |        |
| Vehio | le Use   | _   |        | _      |
| 1.    | Routes planned efficiently.  |     |        |        |
| 2.    | Trips combined where possible. Minimizes trips of less than 10 miles.                        |     |        |        |
| 3.    | Congested areas avoided where possible.  |     |        |        |
| Vehio | le Care  |     |        |        |
| 1.    | Engine idling and running characteristics acceptable.  |     |        |        |
| 2.    | Tire pressures at tire manufacturer's recommended maximum.                                   |     |        |        |
| 3.    | Tires evenly worn.   |     |        |        |
| 4.    | No excess weight in trunk.   |     |        |        |

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# **DRIVER'S ROAD TEST**

**Driver Name:** 

Date:

### Driver's Address (No., Street, City, State, Zip)

| License No.   | State  | State                         |           | Social Security Number |             |  |
|---|--|-------------------------------|-----------|------------------------|-------------|--|
|   |  |                               |           |                        |             |  |
| Qualified for:                                      |  |                               |           |                        |             |  |
| Bus (type):   | Truck (type):  | Tractor (t)                   | /pe):     | Trailer (type)         | :           |  |
|   |  |                               | Qualified | Needs Improvement      | Unqualified |  |
| (Brake airline hoses, co                            | g trailer brake connections<br>mpressor belts, tractor prote   | ection                        |           |                        |             |  |
|   | low beam, clearance and ide<br>ghts, turn signals, reflectors,   |                               |           |                        |             |  |
| <b>Tires</b><br>(Inflation, tread wear, c           | uts in sidewalls, mating, lugs   |                               |           |                        |             |  |
| Horn, windshield wiper(<br>Coupling devices         | bs, mud flaps, valve caps, sp<br><b>s), windows, cleans &amp; adjusts i</b><br>ase lever on pintle hook, tow-<br>air lines)      | mirrors                       |           |                        |             |  |
| driven includes combin<br>(Lines up units, connect  | ts brake and electric lines, sec<br>k-up, retracts landing gear, pr  | cures trailer,                |           |                        |             |  |
|   | nd instruments, emergency b<br>up engine, proper gear selec  |                               |           |                        |             |  |
|   | ntrols and emergency equipn<br>n, brakes, steering, lights, too<br>vices, fire extinguisher.)                                    |                               |           |                        |             |  |
|   | ounds the horn, avoids backing guide if necessary, parks lega  | •                             |           |                        |             |  |
| (Leaving curb, speed c<br>gears, anticipates traffi | n traffic and while passing ot<br>ontrol, smoothness of operal<br>c problems, obeys traffic law<br>Ifficient space and smoothly, | tion, shifting<br>/s, signals |           |                        |             |  |

See disclaimer at end of these materials.



|  | Qualified | Needs Improvement | Unqualified |
|--|-----------|-------------------|-------------|
| 7. Turning the vehicle<br>(Signals in advance, turns from proper lane, checks traffic before<br>turning, turns at reasonable speed into proper lane, yields right-<br>of-way.) |           |                   |             |
| 8. Braking and slowing the vehicle by means other than braking (Uses engine to reduce speed by shifting to lower gear smoothly.)   |           |                   |             |
| 9. Defensive driving   |           |                   |             |

(Has good attitude, yields right of way, maintains good space cushion, slows down at intersections, checks cross traffic at intersections.)

This is to certify that the above-named driver was given a road test under my supervision on\_\_\_\_\_\_, 20\_\_\_\_\_, consisting of approximately \_\_\_\_\_\_ miles of driving. It is my considered opinion that this driver possesses sufficient driving skills to operate safely the type of commercial motor vehicle listed above.

| Signature of Supervisor              | Title | Date |
|--------------------------------------|-------|------|
| Organization and Address of Examiner |       |      |

#### **TIPS ON ROAD TESTING**

#### Setting up the course

Road testing is one means of determining how a driver applicant will perform if he is employed by your firm. A standardized road test will involve more than a turn around the block. It should include exposure to routine road hazards which the prospect will likely encounter on a day-to-day basis as a driver for your company. Therefore, you must first plan the course on a map to include streets, alleys, expressways, back roads, bridges, grades, over-passes, school zones, railroad crossings, controlled intersections, left turns, right turns, backing and parking situations. An ideal test run will cover 10 to 20 miles.

#### Establishing performance standards

Measure the effectiveness of the road test by having several of your best drivers run the course. Use their average score to serve as a standard for qualification.

#### Administering the road test

Check the applicant's driver's license to determine if he

is licensed to drive the class of vehicle to be operated in. Provide him with a map of the course and give him his instructions. Let him get the feel of the vehicle and become familiar with the controls by proceeding with the yard test of pre-tripping, hooking up, backing and parking before pulling onto the road. Give directions for the route well in advance to avoid last minute maneuvers, but don't distract him with unnecessary conversation en route.

#### Evaluating the driver

The road test has three categories.

- Qualified meets company performance requirements.
- Needs improvement marginal performance but can be improved with training.
- Unqualified doesn't meet company standards.

Since most drivers will not have a perfect score, you should use the road test results as a basis for future remedial driver training to upgrade their performance.

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# **VEHICLE COLLISION REVIEW**

For reviewing all vehicle collisions. **Not** for claim purposes. **To be completed by driver involved in collision.** Please attach a second sheet if additional space is needed.

| Driver Name:          |   | Date of Hire:                    |                          |
|-----------------------|---|----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Assigned Location     |   | Date of last driver training     |                          |
| Assigned Location     |   |                                  |                          |
| Date, Time, and Loca  | ation of Collision  |                                  |                          |
|                       |   | So                               | at belts?                |
| Description of Collis | ion   | 36                               |                          |
|                       |   |                                  |                          |
|                       |   |                                  |                          |
|                       |   |                                  |                          |
| What was the cause    | of the collision?   |                                  |                          |
|                       |   |                                  |                          |
|                       |   |                                  |                          |
|                       |   |                                  |                          |
|                       | reasonably done to prevent this collision? (Cale adequate allowance for conditions of the |                                  |                          |
| no errors yoursen, ma | ake adequate anowance for conditions of the i   |                                  | enors of other unvers?)  |
|                       |   |                                  |                          |
|                       |   |                                  |                          |
| What else could be d  | lone to prevent a similar collision in the future   | e? (Consider routing, scheduling | , vehicle type, loading, |
|                       | tter signs or other factors not within your cor   |                                  |                          |
|                       |   |                                  |                          |
|                       |   |                                  |                          |
|                       |   |                                  |                          |
|                       |   |                                  |                          |
| Signature             |   |                                  | Date                     |
| Jynature              |   |                                  | Date                     |
|                       |   |                                  |                          |

See disclaimer at end of these materials.



I have reviewed this collision with the driver involved and have the following comments:

| Name | Position | Date |
|------|----------|------|
|      |          |      |

#### **Review Committee Decision**

| The Committee has | reviewed this col | lision in accordan | ce with our vehic | cle Fleet Control Pro | gram and has | found that it |
|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|--------------|---------------|
| should be judged: | Preventable       | Non-Preve          | ntable            |                       |              |               |

Consideration of the facts indicates the following action should be taken to prevent such accidents in the future:

| Name | Position | Date |
|------|----------|------|
| Name | Position | Date |
| Name | Position | Date |

Driver notified in writing

Driver record card noted

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# MOTOR VEHICLE SUPERVISOR'S COLLISION INVESTIGATION REPORT

| Driver's Initials or ID Number (no name)   |                  |                           |                 |   |
|--|------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|---|
| Assigned Location  |                  | Date of last driver tra   | aining          |   |
|  |                  |                           |                 |   |
| Collision or Incident Date   |                  |                           | Time            | Place                                   |
|  |                  |                           |                 |   |
| What happened? Describe what took place  | or what caused   | you to make this investig | jation.         |   |
|  |                  |                           |                 |   |
|  |                  |                           |                 |   |
|  |                  |                           |                 |   |
|  |                  |                           |                 |   |
| Why did it happen? Get all the facts by stud<br>Question by use of Why-What-Where-Wher |                  | d situation involved.     |                 |   |
| adestion by use of why-what-where-wher   | T-WHO-HOW.       |                           |                 |   |
|  |                  |                           |                 |   |
|  |                  |                           |                 |   |
|  |                  |                           |                 |   |
| What should be done?   |                  |                           |                 |   |
|  |                  |                           |                 | ich of the 12 items under               |
|  |                  |                           | -               | dditional attention.<br>Material People |
|  |                  |                           | □ Select        | □ Select □ Select<br>□ Place □ Place    |
|  |                  |                           | Use<br>Maintain | 🗌 Handle 🛛 Train                        |
| What have you done thus far? Take or recomm  | mend action, dep | ending upon your authorit |                 |   |
|  |                  |                           |                 |   |
|  |                  |                           |                 |   |
|  |                  |                           |                 |   |
|  |                  |                           |                 |   |
|  |                  |                           |                 |   |
| How will this improve operations? Objective  | e: Eliminate job | hindrances.               |                 |   |
|  |                  |                           |                 |   |
|  |                  |                           |                 |   |
|  |                  |                           |                 |   |
| Investigated by  | Date             | Reviewed by               |                 | Date                                    |
|  |                  |                           |                 |   |
| Preventable  | Non-preve        | ntable                    | Seat belts Y    |   |
| See disclaimer at end of these materials.  |                  |                           |                 |   |
| see disclaimer at end of these materials.  |                  |                           | _               |   |

E-COMP

#### NOTE

This form is primarily a guide for the fleet supervisor to help with the investigation of collisions and related operating problems. Many of the responsible conditions that are identified will suggest ways and means to improve operations.

- 1. What happened? Describe what took place. You may attach a completed collision report to satisfy this question.
- 2. Why did it happen? Question through the use of why, what, where, when, who and how questions.
- 3. What should be done? Determine which of the 12 items under EMP require additional attention. Here are a few examples of conditions responsible for fleet operational problems.

#### Check all that apply.

#### Equipment

**Select** - Was the vehicle of the size, type and capacity required for the job? Are additional units, components or accessories needed?

**Arrange** – Can dispatching be improved to better deal with such factors as the availability of drivers, hours of service requirements, miles per trip, tight schedules, traffic conditions, weather, routing, and maintenance downtime?

**Use** – Was the vehicle loaded and operated within its designed capacity and manufacturer's recommendations? Was the vehicle on a correct route for assigned work?

**Maintain** – Were there mechanical defects or deficiencies present as the result of a lack of pre-trip inspections, poorly scheduled preventive maintenance service or inadequate repairs?

#### Other \_

#### **Material**

Select - Was the cargo acceptable to be hauled?

Place - Was the cargo properly distributed, secured and protected?

Handle - Was the cargo loaded, stowed and stripped correctly?

**Process** - Were the dock procedures adequate to avoid misloading, prevent damage to the cargo, and avert delays in departure?

### Other \_

#### People

**Select** – Did the employee meet the company's minimum job requirements? Recent MVR checked? License okay?

Place - Was the employee qualified and physically fit for the assigned task?

Train - Were there indications that further training is needed?

**Lead** – Was the employee performing usual duties according to company policy and the supervisor's instructions at the time?

#### Other \_\_\_\_

4. What have you done thus far? Take or recommend corrective action depending upon your authority and follow up to be sure that it was effective.

5. How will this improve operations? Remember, the objective is to eliminate operational hindrances.

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### **AUTOMOBILE CONDITION REPORT**

| Vehicle No. | Mileage Reading |                      |
|-------------|-----------------|----------------------|
|             |                 |                      |
| Make        |                 | Date of Last Service |
|             |                 |                      |
| Model       | Year            | Next Service Due     |
|             |                 |                      |

The condition of this vehicle, its components and accessories, is satisfactory except as noted below: (X= Defective)

| Pre Trip                                       | After Trip | Item Checked      | Pre Trip | After Trip  | Item Checked        |  |
|--|------------|-------------------|----------|-------------|---------------------|--|
|  |            | Brakes            |          |             | Body                |  |
|  |            | Steering          |          |             | Interior            |  |
|  |            | Tires             |          |             | Engine              |  |
|  |            | Lights            |          |             | Transmission system |  |
|  |            | Glass             |          |             | Suspension system   |  |
|  |            | Defroster         |          |             | Electrical system   |  |
|  |            | Windshield wipers |          |             | Cooling system      |  |
|  |            | Rear view mirror  |          |             | Exhaust system      |  |
|  |            | Speedometer       |          |             | Emergency equipment |  |
|  |            | Horn              |          |             | Seat belts          |  |
| Explanation of defects, deficiencies or damage |            |                   |          | Operator    |                     |  |
|  |            |                   | Location |             |                     |  |
|  |            |                   | Date     |             |                     |  |
|  |            |                   |          | Reviewed by |                     |  |
|  |            |                   | Title    |             |                     |  |
|  |            |                   | Date     |             |                     |  |

Report all defects promptly.



### **DRIVER'S TRUCK CONDITION REPORT**

| Driver      |               |  |  |
|-------------|---------------|--|--|
| Truck No.   | Start Mileage |  |  |
|             |               |  |  |
| Tractor No. | End Mileage   |  |  |
|             |               |  |  |
| Trailer No. | Total         |  |  |
|             |               |  |  |

Suggested procedures: 1) Check under the hood. 2) Start engine. 3) Proceed with the in-cab check. 4) Walk around and examine the vehicle. 5) Look under for leaks. 6) Test brakes, steering and transmission before leaving. 7) Recheck the equipment en route. 8) Submit this report at the end of each day. (X= Defective)

|  | Pre Trip | After Trip | Item Checked  |                  | Pre Trip | After Trip | Item Checked  |  |
|--|----------|------------|---|------------------|----------|------------|---|--|
| Engine   |          |            | Cooling system  | Exterior         |          |            | Lights, flashers, signals                           |  |
|  |          |            | Exhaust system  |                  |          |            | Reflectors  |  |
|  |          |            | Oil, water, windshield solvent  |                  |          |            | Tires, wheels, lugs, studs, drums                   |  |
|  |          |            | Leaks-water, all, fuel, grease  |                  |          |            | Suspension  |  |
|  |          |            | Belts – fan, alternator,<br>compressor, etc.  |                  |          |            | Chassis - frame, tanks,<br>battery box, etc.        |  |
| In Cab   |          |            | Cab condition - locks, latches, doors, mountings, etc.                                    |                  |          |            | Fifth wheel<br>& components                         |  |
|  |          |            | Mirrors, windshield, windows  |                  |          |            | Brake hoses & connections                           |  |
|  |          |            | Horn, wipers and washers  |                  |          |            | Electrical line, plug, receptacle                   |  |
|  |          |            | Defroster, heater   |                  |          |            | Exhaust system                                      |  |
|  |          |            | Low air warning device  |                  |          |            | Rear-end protection                                 |  |
|  |          |            | Instruments and gauges  |                  |          |            | Landing gear  |  |
|  |          |            | Emergency equipment - fire extinguisher, triangles, fuses, etc.                           |                  |          |            | Cargo area condition -<br>floor, walls, roof, doors |  |
|  |          |            | Seat belts, sleeper restraint   |                  |          |            | Kingpin/upper plate                                 |  |
|  |          |            | Steering  | Reporting Driver |          |            |   |  |
|  |          |            | Brakes-service, parking   | Date             |          |            |   |  |
|  |          |            | Clutch  | Reviewing Driver |          |            |   |  |
|  |          |            | Drive train   | Date             |          |            |   |  |
| Explanation of defects, deficiencies or damage |          |            | Maintenance:<br>All repairs made<br>Circle marked items above <b>not</b> needing repairs. |                  |          |            |   |  |
|  |          |            | Certified by  |                  |          |            |   |  |
|  |          |            | Location/Date   |                  |          |            |   |  |

Report all defects promptly.



### **DRIVER'S VAN CONDITION REPORT**

| Driver | Start Mileage |
|--------|---------------|
|        |               |
| Van    | End Mileage   |
|        |               |
| Date   | Total         |
|        |               |

Suggested procedures: 1) Check under the hood. 2) Start engine. 3) Proceed with the in-vehicle check. 4) Walk around and examine the vehicle. 5) Look under for leaks. 6) Test brakes, steering and transmission before leaving. 7) Recheck the equipment en route. 8) Submit this report at the end of each day. (X= Defective)

| Pre Trip                                       | After Trip | Item Checked  |  | Pre Trip   | After Trip   | Item Checked  |  |
|--|------------|---|--|--|--|---|--|
|  |            | Cooling system  |  |  |  | Lights, flashers, signals   |  |
|  |            | Exhaust system  |  |  |  | Reflectors  |  |
|  |            | Oil, water,<br>windshield solvent   |  |  |  | Tires – adequate pressure, tread & age per OEM, lugs, cuts or bulges  |  |
|  |            | Leaks – water, all, fuel, grease  |  |  |  | Chassis – frame   |  |
|  |            | Belts – fan, alternator   | Exterior   |  |  | Suspension  |  |
|  |            | Vehicle condition – locks, latch-<br>es, doors, mountings, etc.   |  |  |  | Check for body damage   |  |
|  |            | Mirrors, windshield, windows  |  |  |  | Wiper blades  |  |
|  |            | Horn, wipers and washers  |  |  |  | Electrical line, plug, receptacle   |  |
|  |            | Defroster, heater   |  |  |  | Exhaust system  |  |
|  |            | Seat belts (driver & passengers)  |  |  |  | Rear-end protection   |  |
|  |            | Instruments and gauges  |  |  |  | Hitch, chains, coupler & wiring   |  |
|  |            | Emergency equipment - fire<br>extinguisher, triangles, fuses, etc.  |  |  |  | Cargo area condition -<br>floor, walls, roof, doors   |  |
|  |            | Steering  | Reporting Driver   |  |  |   |  |
|  |            | Brakes, parking brake   | Date   |  |  |   |  |
|  |            | First aid kit   | Reviewing Driver   |  |  |   |  |
|  |            | Special equipment   | Date   |  |  |   |  |
| Explanation of defects, deficiencies or damage |            |   | Maintenance:  All repairs made Circle marked items above <b>not</b> needing repairs.   |  |  |   |  |
|  |            |   | Certified by   |  |  |   |  |
|  |            |   | Location/Date  |  |  |   |  |
|  |            | .         .           .         . | Cooling system         Cooling system         Exhaust system         Image: System | Image: Cooling system       Image: Cooling system         Image: Cooling System       Image: Cooling System <td>□       Cooling system       □       □         □       Exhaust system       □       □         □       ○il, water, windshield solvent       □       □         □       ○il, water, all, fuel, grease       □       □         □       □       Leaks - water, all, fuel, grease       □       □         □       □       Belts - fan, alternator       □       □       □         □       ○       Vehicle condition - locks, latch- es, doors, mountings, etc.       □<td>Image: Cooling system       Image: Cooling system       Image: Cooling system         Image: Cooling system       Image: Cooling system       Image: Cooling system       Image: Cooling system         Image: Cooling system       Image: Cooling system       Image: Cooling system       Image: Cooling system       Image: Cooling system         Image: Cooling system       &lt;</td></td> | □       Cooling system       □       □         □       Exhaust system       □       □         □       ○il, water, windshield solvent       □       □         □       ○il, water, all, fuel, grease       □       □         □       □       Leaks - water, all, fuel, grease       □       □         □       □       Belts - fan, alternator       □       □       □         □       ○       Vehicle condition - locks, latch- es, doors, mountings, etc.       □ <td>Image: Cooling system       Image: Cooling system       Image: Cooling system         Image: Cooling system       Image: Cooling system       Image: Cooling system       Image: Cooling system         Image: Cooling system       Image: Cooling system       Image: Cooling system       Image: Cooling system       Image: Cooling system         Image: Cooling system       &lt;</td> | Image: Cooling system       Image: Cooling system       Image: Cooling system         Image: Cooling system       Image: Cooling system       Image: Cooling system       Image: Cooling system         Image: Cooling system       Image: Cooling system       Image: Cooling system       Image: Cooling system       Image: Cooling system         Image: Cooling system       < |  |

Report all defects promptly.

